LUCCHINI 2312

PRE-HARDENED MOULD STEEL WITH EXCELLENT MACHINABILITY

General characteristics

LUCCHINI 2312 is the pioneer alloyed steel grade designed for the manufacture of small and medium sized injection and compression moulding dies.

LUCCHINI 2312 represents the ideal option and the pioneering solution for pre-hardened moulds that need excellent machinability properties, thanks to a careful addition of a suited sulphur range after proper deoxidation of liquid steel.

LUCCHINI 2312 is the best option for the production of dies with low and medium thickness, with no special surface finish requirements.

Delivery conditions

LUCCHINI 2312 is normally supplied in the pre-hardened condition in a dimensional range up to 500 mm in thickness.

The surface hardness is 280-330 HB and the mid-thickness hardness value is guaranteed in section up to 500 mm, according to the following correlation: $(HB_{Surface,min\ required} - HB_{Core}) \leq 20HB$

Main features

- excellent machinability;
- excellent suitability for nitriding, in order to increase the surface wear resistance;
- good wear resistance in the whole section of the mould;
- possibility to weld, in extreme cases of repairing operations only.

Main application

- small and medium sized moulds for the automotive industry;
- moulds for food industry products;
- moulds for rubber pressing;
- pressure moulds (SMC, BMC);
- bolsters.

Chemical analysis

	Range	C [%]	Si [%]	Mn [%]	Cr [%]	Mo [%]	Ni [%]	V [%]
LUCCHINI 2312 Alloying [% in weight]	min	0,35	0,20	1,30	1,80	0,15	0,05	-
	max	0,45	0,40	1,60	2,10	0,30	0,10	-

Comparison with international classifications:
W. Nr. 1.2312
DIN EN ISO 4957 40CrMnMoS8.6

Physical and mechanical properties

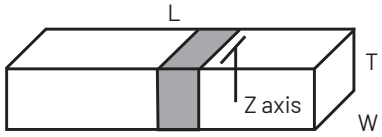
Main physical properties

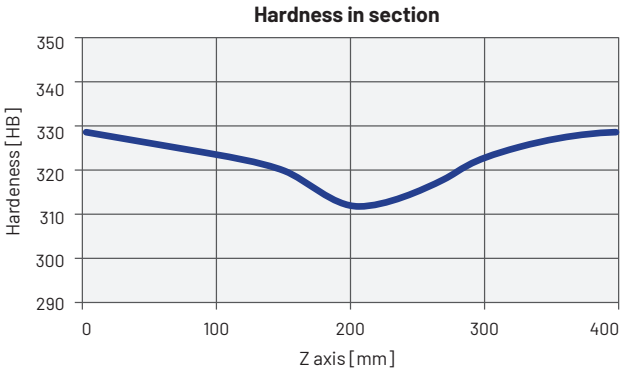
LUCCHINI 2312	20°C	250°C	500°C
Young modulus E [MPa]	210	196	177
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion α [10-6/K]	-	12,6	14,4
Thermal conductivity λ [W/mK]	34,0	34,4	33,0

Main mechanical properties

LUCCHINI 2312	20°C	200°C
Ultimate tensile strength UTS [MPa]	1.000	890
Yield strength YS [MPa]	880	750
Elongation A [%]	15	17
Reduction in area Z [%]	48	50

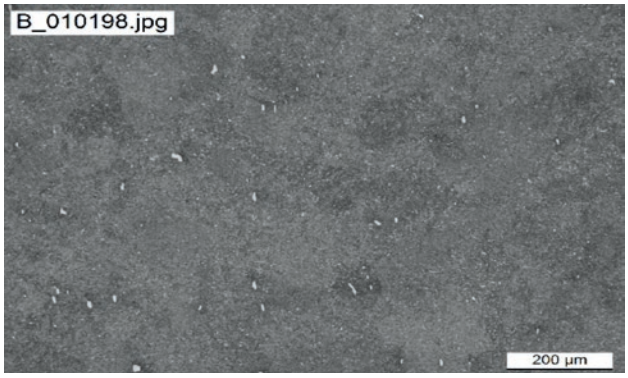
Hardness profile



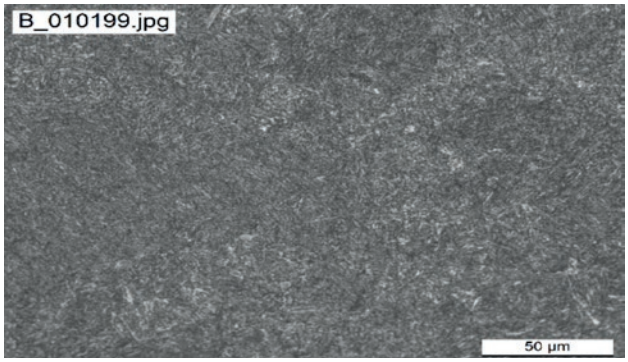


Microstructure

The main microstructure of LUCCHINI 2312 is tempered martensite.

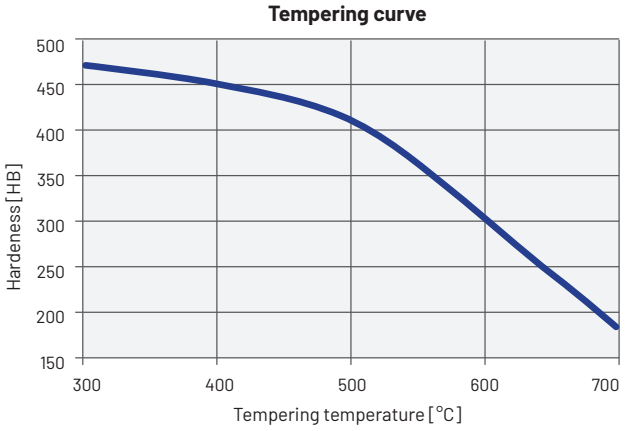


100x



500x

Surface hardness vs tempering temperature



Remark: the above data are representative of the typical behaviour of a 400 mm thick block made in LUCCHINI 2312 and are reported for information only

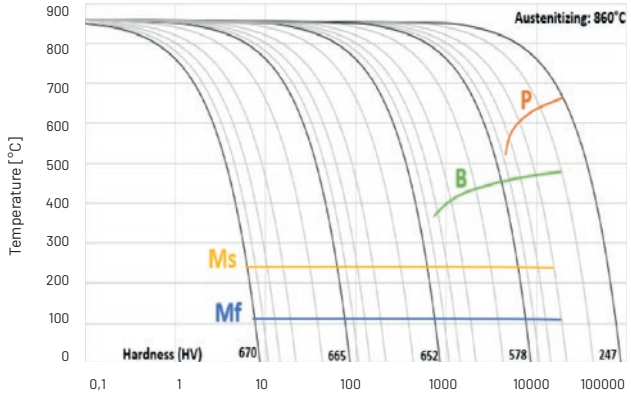
Heat treatment

LUCCHINI 2312 is supplied in quenched and tempered conditions with no need for additional heat treatment operations.

However, if different hardness/heat treatment procedure are required, we recommend the following parameters.

Note that the reported data are for information purpose only and must be adjusted to the heat treatment facility and the dimensions of the block therefore, before carrying out any heat treatment operation, it is strongly recommended to contact Lucchini RS for help and support.

Continuous cooling transformation curve (CCT)



Soft annealing

Suggested temperature	700 °C
Soaking time	60 min every 25 mm thickness
Cooling	Slow cooling in furnace (20°C/h)

Soft annealing is useful to improve machinability reducing hardness at 200 HB.

Stress relieving

Suggested temperature	500 °C
Soaking time	60 min every 25 mm thickness
Cooling	Slow cooling in furnace (20°C/h)

Stress relieving is recommended to reduce the tensions generated by certain manufacturing operations (e.g. machining) without affecting the hardness in the as-delivered conditions.

If the suggested temperature is lower than the tempering temperature, the stress relieving temperature will be 50° C lower than the tempering temperature previously applied.

Hardening

Suggested temperature	860 °C
Soaking time	60 min every 25 mm thickness
Cooling	Polymer or water quench

Tempering

Suggested temperature	Depending on the required mechanical properties
Soaking time	120 min every 25 mm thickness
Cooling	Room temperature

The tempering temperature should be selected form the graph "Tempering curve" reported above.

After tempering we suggest to carry out stress relieving at temperature 50°C lower than the last tempering temperature.

Induction hardening

LUCCHINI 2312 is suitable for induction hardening. We recommend cooling at room temperature and tempering after induction hardening.

Nitriding

LUCCHINI 2312 is suitable for ionic and gas nitriding. This treatment is very useful for moulds or dies subjected to extremely stressful applications.

The increase of the surface hardness, following nitriding, lengthens the component life cycle.

Modern nitriding processes allow the original dimensions of the component to be maintained.

We recommend heat treating the component in the finish machined condition.

We recommend the following manufacturing cycle, in order to obtain the best results:

- rough machining;
- stress relieving;
- finish machining;
- nitriding.

Other properties can be deeper analysed against specific Customer request: please contact our Metallurgy Department.

Polishing and photo-engraving

LUCCHINI 2312 is not suitable material when high polishing and photoengraving properties are needed.

Polishing for graining: 1 Normal
Suitability for medium gloss polishing: 0 Unsuitable
Suitability for mirror polishing: 0 Unsuitable
Suitability for engraving: 0 Unsuitable

Rating scale:
4 Excellent – 3 Very good – 2 Good – 1 Normal – 0 Unsuitable

Guidance for machining

The following parameters are approximate only and must be adjusted to the specific application and machine tool.

Turning

	Rough machining	Finish machining		
Type of insert	P20-P40 coated	HSS	P10-P20 coated	Cermet
V_c cutting speed [m/min]	150 ÷ 190	(*)	190 ÷ 230	260 ÷ 320
a_r cutting depth [mm]	5	(*)	< 1	< 0,5

Milling

	Rough machining		
Type of insert	P25-P35 not coated	P25-P35 coated	HSS
V_c cutting speed [m/min]	120 ÷ 140	160 ÷ 180	(*)
f_z feed [mm]	0,15 ÷ 0,3	0,15 ÷ 0,3	(*)
a_r cutting depth [mm]	2 ÷ 4	2 ÷ 4	(*)

	Pre-finishing		
Type of insert	P10-P20 not coated	P10-P20 coated	HSS
V_c cutting speed [m/min]	140 ÷ 160	180 ÷ 200	(*)
f_z feed [mm]	0,2 ÷ 0,3	0,2 ÷ 0,3	(*)
a_r cutting depth [mm]	< 2	< 2	(*)

	Finishing		
Type of insert	P10-P20 not coated	P10-P20 coated	Cermet P15
V_c cutting speed [m/min]	200 ÷ 240	250 ÷ 270	300 ÷ 340
f_z feed [mm]	0,05 ÷ 0,2	0,05 ÷ 0,2	0,05 ÷ 0,2
a_r cutting depth [mm]	0,5 ÷ 1	0,5 ÷ 1	0,3 ÷ 0,5

(*) not advisable

Drilling

Type of insert	tip with interchangeable inserts	HSS	brazed tip
V_c cutting speed [m/min]	130 ÷ 160	(*)	90 ÷ 120
f_z feed per turn [mm/turn]	0,05 ÷ 0,15	(*)	0,15 ÷ 0,25

(*) not advisable

General formulae

Type of machining	**Drilling**	**Milling**
n: number of turns of mandrel	$V_c * 1000 / \pi * D_c$	$V_c * 1000 / \pi * D_c$
V_f: feed speed [m/min]	$V_f = f_z * n$	$V_f = f_z * n * z_n$
f_z feed per turn [mm/turn]	-	$f_n = V_f / n$
Note	D_c: Milling cutter or tip diameter [mm] V_c: cutting speed [m/min] f_z: feed [mm]	f_n: feed per turn [mm/turn] z_n: No. of milling cutter inserts

Welding

In order to obtain the best results, we recommend the following procedure:

Welding technique	TIG	MMA
Pre-heating at	250 - 300 °C	
Heat treatment	Stress relieving (see heat treatment paragraph)	

Electrical Discharge Machining (EDM)

LUCCHINI 2312 can be machined by EDM to obtain complex shape. Afterwards we advise to carry out the stress relieving procedure.

Process and materials selection for product recyclability

According to the potential of steel recycling, Lucchini RS is adopting a strategy for environmental excellence in designing and manufacturing its tool steel grades, putting eco-effectiveness into practice.

The main adopted steps are:

- to carry out an environmental assessment on processes and products, with the minimum use of virgin materials and non-renewable forms of energy;
- to move toward zero-waste manufacturing processes, considering that the ultimate destination of scrapped steel moulds becomes food for the next steel making process, that is the "waste equals food" philosophy;
- to carry out a life cycle assessment for each product and process, minimizing the environmental cost of product and service over its complete life cycles, from creation to disposal, that is the "Cradle to Cradle" philosophy

Quick comparison guide among the different steel grades

The following table shows a quick comparison among the main characteristics of pre-hardened steel grades traditionally used in plastic moulding.

Tool Steels for plastic													
		LUCCHINI							KEYLOS				
		1730	7225	2311	2312	2738	P20	P20HH	UP	30	35	35 EVO	40 EVO
HB	Min	-	220	280	280	290	290	320	280	290	320	320	360
	Max	250	270	330	330	340	330	360	330	330	360	360	400
Maximum thickness [mm]		300	400	500	500	1.000	1.000	1.000	800	1.000	1.000	1.300	800
Wear Resistance		1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	4
Through Hardening in the section		1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Toughness		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Machinability		3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Polishing		1	1	2	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Photo-engraving		2	2	3	0	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
Welding (reparing)		3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3

4 Excellent 3 Very Good 2 Good 1 Normal 0 Unsuitable

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